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## **GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT OF AYUSH COLLEGES IN RAJASTHAN: A STUDY**

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### **ABSTRACT**

Health science education may be a general application of science to the effective utilization of human resources for healthy and loaded society. It's received wider attention because of its urgency in securing prosperity for the folks and even additional relationship to social order. Medical Education may be a challenge to drugs and education in the context of universal declaration of human rights of individuals to Social Security which coated the risks of illness, invalidity, maternity, old age, death, education and opportunities to induce health data for a stronger and healthy living. Health is the one amongst the basic rights of individual while not discrimination of race, religion, political, economic and social condition. In Health system AYUSH (Ayurveda, Unani, Homeopathy, Yoga and Siddha) important role.

**Key words:** Health Science, Medical Education, AYUSH, Ayurveda, Unani, Homeopathy.

## INTRODUCTION

Introduction AYUSH education in India is as recent as Indian History it existed the sacred text times, the Hindus, Muslims and in British periods it's starting regarding 3 thousand years before the birth of Christ. The history of drugs is also in four phases following area unit Ayurveda, Unani, homoeopathy, Yoga and Siddha.

**Ayurveda:** It medication, that has been dated to be the oldest and is believed to own been initiated and practiced between 2000 and 3000 B.C. the primary books on medication written in India throughout this era was imparted through the blue blood system wherever in individual coaching of scholars was done by ball-hawking practitioners in Guru Shishyaparampara. The next section of Indian medication and medical education has been coupled with the post Vedic amount (600 BC to two hundred AD). Ashoka and different Buddhist kings established public hospitals and faculties of medication were hooked up to them.

**Unani :**The Unani System of medicine originated in Greece. it had been medical man (the Greek Philosopher-physician 460-377 BC) World Health Organization freed drugs from the clutches of superstitious notion and magic, and gave it the standing of science. once medical man, variety of different Greek students enriched the system significantly. the opposite name is Galen (131-210 AD), World Health Organization stable its foundation, on that Arab physicians like Razas (850-925 AD) Associate in Nursingd doc (980-1037 AD) made an imposing construction. Unani drugs got enriched by ingestion what was best within the up to date system of ancient drugs in Egypt, Syria, Iraq, Persia, India, China and different geographical area and much East countries.

**Homeopathy:** Homoeopathy is a complete rational system of medicine based on the law of "Similia Similibus Curentur" or like cures like Homoeopathy is a science of healing based on nature's law of cure. It was discovered by Dr. S. Hahnemann a germen national in 1796, once continual experiment of drug proving on healthy kinsfolk. this method of treating un wellness by the administration of medication that posses the facility of manufacturing similar sufferings (disease) during a healthy kinsfolk. Principles of homoeopathy advocate that "Treat the man in disease not disease in man". Every case is individualized by taking the totality of symptoms. There are Certain Cardinal Principles of homoeopathy. It is Law of Similia Law of Simplex Law of Minimum Dose Law of Drug

Dynamization Law of Drug Proving Theory of Vital Force Theory of Chronic Disease. Education emerged as a very important therapeutic system throughout the later half 19th century in Europe and America Asian nation and North American country area unit the sole countries currently that maintain homeopathic faculties within the world.

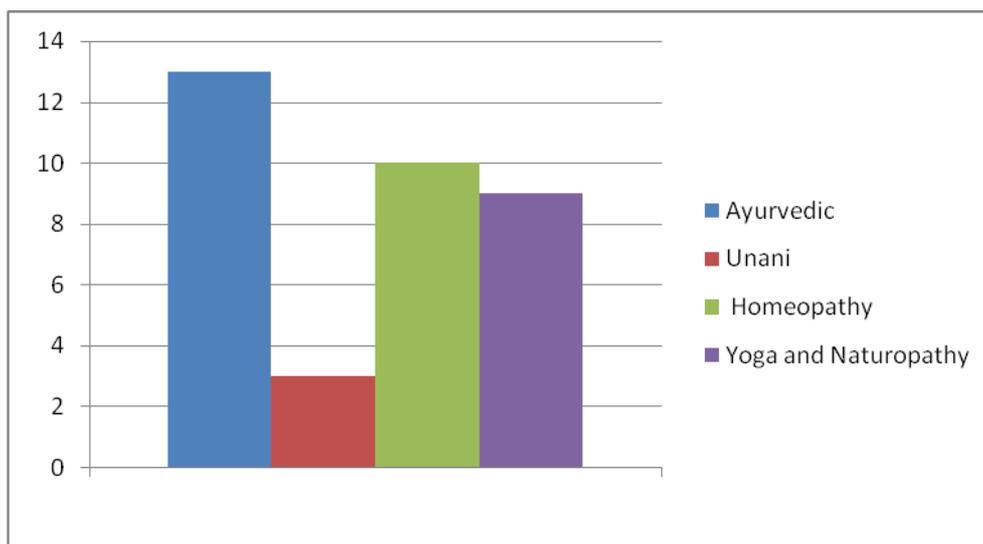
**Yoga & Naturopathy** Yoga and treatment area unit the traditional system of medication originated in Republic of India. These area unit substantially effective in bar and cure of malady, rehabilitation and to take care of and promote the positive health. In gift era the attention and recognition of Yoga and Nature Cure is incredibly quick growing within the public. Individual's area unit substantially aware of the efficaciousness and utility to keep themselves match and fine at physical, mental social and religious levels. Yoga nowadays has taken its place in our daily life.

**Siddha:** The Siddha is additionally associate degree ancient system of medication that has its roots within the pre-Vedic amount Dravidian culture. The Siddha tradition incorporates minerals and metals, several of that area unit terribly cyanogenic (mercury, sulphur, arsenic, etc.), and vegetable poisons.

Siddha medication progressed in Bharat between 900 and a thousand AD. The Siddha system differs from pure pseudoscience medication in its insistence that the drugs be ready through terribly elaborate processes incorporating variety of herbs within the formulations. In Siddha system preparation of pseudoscience medication takings through associate degree elaborate method that incorporates variety of herbs within the formulations. It's just like the Rasa Shastra of writing System of medication. But the medical specialty of the Siddha system isn't obtainable well. A formulation is used for various ailments by the utilization of its adjuvant, known as anupanam, like milk, ghee, honey, seasoning extracts, ginger juice, true pepper leaf juice, cold water, warm water, etc. it's believed that, if proper, the adjuvant itself would modify the therapeutic properties and efficiency of the drug resulting in the specified result.

### **Development AYUSH Colleges in Rajasthan:**

AYUSH colleges were set up and have been offering degrees in the respective fields of medicine. There are as on 13Ayurvedic Colleges, 03Unani Colleges, 10 Homeopathy Colleges, 09 Yoga and Naturopathy Colleges in Rajasthan.



**Fig-1, AYUSH Colleges in Rajasthan**

#### **Ayurvedic Education in Rajasthan:**

Rajasthan is situated in north region of India with 3,42,239 square kilometres. In Rajasthan M.M.M. Govt. Ayurved College oldest Medical College in Udaipur established in 1933 by Sh. MaharanaBhupal Singh. , there are 13 Ayurveda Colleges including three Governmentcolleges at Udaipur, Jaipur, Jodhpur under the Dr. Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan Rajasthan Ayurved University, Jodhpur and 10 Pvt. College. There are 589 Government Ayurveda dispensaries and 122hospitals under the control of this department.

#### **Unani Education in Rajasthan:**

The education and training facilities in Unani system of medicine are presently being monitored by the Central Council of Indian Medicine, which is a statutory body set up by an Act of Parliament known as Indian Medicine Central Council Act 1970. At present, there are 03 recognized colleges of Unani Medicine in the state, which provide education and training facilities in the system. These Colleges have a total admission capacity of about 140 students per year for undergraduate courses. They either are Government institutions or set up by Voluntary organizations. All these educational institutions are affiliated to Dr. Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan Rajasthan Ayurved University, Jodhpur. These institutions follow the curriculum prescribed by the Central Council of

Indian Medicine. Postgraduate educations and research facilities are available in the subjects of IlmulAdvia (Pharmacology), Moalijat (Medicine), Kulliyat (Basic Principles), Hifzan-e- Sehat (Hygeine), Jarrahiyat (Surgery), Tahafuziwa Samaji Tibb, Amraz-e-Atfal and Qabalawa- Amraz-e-Niswan (Gynaecology).

### **Homeopathic Education in Rajasthan:**

Homeopathy, like alternative regular medical courses, needs 5 and a 0.5 years medical coaching. This additionally includes one year of required berth. Seats to BHMS square measure stuffed up through associate degree All-India test or regional/ State test. The Postgraduate course in medical aid, MD (Hom) is of 3 year length. The eligibility demand for MD (Hom) is BHMS degree. In rajasthan Dr. MPK Homoeopathic Medical College is oldest Medical college of Homoeopathy established in 1965. Total ten colleges in state within 05 colleges beneath in Dr. Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan Rajasthan Ayurved University, Jodhpur , And 05 colleges beneath alternative Pvt. University conducting the BHMS course and seven exclusive PG colleges square measure conducting MD Course in medical care. As on currently there square measure seven specialisations at MD level.

### **Yoga and Naturopathy Education in Rajasthan:**

Naturopathy and Yoga is one of the Indian Systems of Medicine, under Ministry of AYUSH, Government of India. Since 1963, Yoga and Naturopathy education is imparted through various colleges located in Rajasthan. This course has since been converted to 5.5 years Bachelors program in Naturopathy and Yoga (BNYS). Presently 09 Yoga and Naturopathy colleges come under Dr. Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan Rajasthan Ayurved University, in Rajasthan.

### **CONCLUSION:**

We have tried to trace the history and have highlighted the foremost achievements of the AYUSH faculties in Rajasthan. We've conjointly targeted on the establishment and mentioned the positive options, besides the plans for the longer term, in an effort to supply a good and balanced view of the present state of the establishment. Like any major historic establishment, in spite of its erstwhile history and major achievements, there's larder for improvement and alter, which we have a tendency to hope can

remodel the medical school and hospital from being one among the most effective in India to being one among the most effective within the world.

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